REPORTING CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN VERSION 5.0 OF NFR-CRS

Wed, April 4, 2018

2:00 PM - 3:00 PM ET



About the National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention

- The National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention (NCFRP) is a resource and data center that supports child death review (CDR) and fetal and infant mortality review (FIMR) programs around the country.
- It is funded in part by Cooperative Agreement Number UG7MC28482 from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), Maternal and Child Health Bureau (MCHB).



HRSA's Overall Vision for NCFRP

- Through delivery of data, training, and technical support, NCFRP will assist state and community programs in:
 - Understanding how CDR and FIMR reviews can be used to address issues related to adverse maternal, infant, child, and adolescent outcomes
 - Improving the quality and effectiveness of CDR/FIMR processes
 - Increasing the availability and use of data to inform prevention efforts and for national dissemination
- Ultimate Goal:
 - Improving systems of care and outcomes for mothers infants, children, and families

Saving Lives Togethe

Housekeeping Notes

- Webinar is being recorded and will be available within 2 weeks on our website: www.ncfrp.org
- All attendees will be muted and in listen only mode
- Questions can be typed into the "Questions" pane
 - Due to the large number of attendees, we may not be able to get to all questions in the time allotted
 - All unanswered questions will be posted with answers on the NCFRP website



Guest Speaker



NCFRP
Patti Schnitzer
Data Systems Consultant



Webinar Agenda

- V5 Section I5; What changed and why
- Review definitions:
 - Child Abuse
 - Child Neglect
 - Poor Supervision
 - Exposure to Hazards
- Examples/Polling
- Section J: Person Responsible





☐ Interpersonal violence ☐ Gang co		stitution ness intim	-	Auto theft Other, specify	÷					
. ACTS OF OMISSION OR COMMIS	2000 See 2000				80	CLECT A	CCALII T	S AND SHICIDE		
	SION INCLUDING P	OOK 3	JI LIKVISIOI	t, Office AL	JUSE & NE	SEEG1, F	OOAULI	S, AND SOICIDE		
TYPE OF ACT				121						
. Did any act(s) of omission or commission cause and/or contribute to the death?	What act(s) caused									
Yes	Check only one per			arrative.						
0.00	Caused	Contrib			- 40					
No, go to Section J Probable		0	Poor/absent s		0 10					
		40.2	Child abuse, g							
○ U/K, go to Section J		0	Child neglect,	*						
	0	0	Other negliger							
If yes/probable, were the act(s) either or both?	0	0		hild abuse, go t						
Check all that apply:		0	The state of the s	ural practices, g	o to 10					
☐ The direct cause of death	0	0	Suicide, go to							
☐ The contributing cause of death	0	0		tventure, specif	y and go to 11					
	0	0	Other, specify							
	0	0	U/K, go to 10							
. Child abuse, type. Check all that apply	Type of physical abu				e head trauma) triggering physical abuse		
and describe in narrative.	☐ Abusive head traus			there retina	al hemorrhage	s?		that apply:		
Physical, go to 4	☐ Chronic Battered C	child Synd	rome, go to 7	OYes (ONO OU	K	None			
☐ Emotional, specify and go to 10	☐ Beating/kicking, go	to 7					Cryin	9		
☐ Sexual, specify and go to 10	☐ Scalding or burning	☐ Scalding or burning, go to 7			For abusive head trauma, was			☐ Toilet training		
☐ U/K, go to 10	☐ Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, go to 7			the child shaken?			Disobedience			
	Other, specify and	go to 7		OYes (NO ONC	K	□Feed	ing problems		
				If yes, was	there impact?	0	Dome	estic argument		
	U/K, go to 7			OYes (No OU	K	Other	r, specify:		
							□U/K			
. Child neglect, check all that apply:				9. Other negli	igence:	10. Was	act(s) of om	ission/commission:		
Failure to protect from hazards,	Failure to seek/follow tre	eatment, s	pecify:	O Vehicu	lar	Caused	Contrib	uted		
specify:				O Other,	specify:	0	0	Chronic with child		
☐ Failure to provide necessities	Emotional neglect, spec	cify:				0	0	Pattern in family or with		
Food	Abandonment, specify:			O U/K		2200		perpetrator		
☐ Shelter						0	0	Isolated incident		
Other, specify:	J U/K			1		0	0	U/K		



I. ACTS OF OMISSION OR COMMIS	SION INCLUDING P	POOR SUPERVISION, CHILD ABUSE & NEGLECT, ASSAULTS, AND SUICIDE
TYPE OF ACT		
 Did any act(s) of omission or commission cause and/or contribute to the death? 	. ,	or contributed to the death? r column and describe in narrative.
○ Yes	Caused	Contributed
○ No, go to Section J	0	O Poor/absent supervision, go to 10
○ Probable	0	O Child abuse, go to 3
O U/K, go to Section J	0	O Child neglect, go to 8
	0	Other negligence, go to 9
If yes/probable, were the act(s) either or both?	0	Assault, not child abuse, go to 10
Check all that apply:	0	O Religious/cultural practices, go to 10
☐ The direct cause of death	0	O Suicide, go to 27
☐ The contributing cause of death	0	Medical misadventure, specify and go to 11
	0	Other, specify and go to 10
	0	O U/K, go to 10



I. ACTS OF OMISSION OR COMMISS	ION INCLUDING POO	R SUPERVISION, CHILD ABUSE & NEGLECT, ASSAULTS, AND SUICIDE
TYPE OF ACT		
Did any act(s) of omission or commission cause and/or contribute to the death?	What act(s) caused or colur Check only one per colur	ntributed to the death? nn and describe in narrative.
○ Yes	<u>Caused</u> <u>C</u>	ontributed
○ No, go to Section J	0	O Poor/absent supervision, go to 10
○ Probable	0	O Child abuse, go to 3
O U/K, go to Section J	0	O Child neglect, go to 8
	O	Other negligence, go to 9
If yes/probable, were the act(s) either or both?	0	O Assault, not child abuse, go to 10 H5
Check all that apply:	0	O Religious/cultural practices, go to 10 ———————————————————————————————————
☐ The direct cause of death	0	○ Suicide, go to 27
☐ The contributing cause of death	0	Medical misadventure, specify and go to 11
	0	Other, specify and go to 10
	0	O U/K, go to 10



I. ACTS OF OMISSION OR COMMIS	SION INCLUDING POOR SUPERVISION, CHILD ABUSE & NEGLECT, ASSAULTS, AND SUICIDE
TYPE OF ACT	
Did any act(s) of omission or commission cause and/or contribute to the death?	What act(s) caused or contributed to the death? Check only one per column and describe in narrative.
○ Yes	Caused Contributed
○ No, go to Section J	O Poor/absent supervision, go to 10
○ Probable	Child abuse, go to 3
O U/K, go to Section J	Child neglect, go to 8
	Other negligence, go to 9
If yes/probable, were the act(s) either or both?	O Assault, not child abuse, go to 10 H5
Check all that apply:	O Religious/cultural practices, go to 10 ———————————————————————————————————
☐ The direct cause of death	○ Suicide, go to 27 ———————————————————————————————————
☐ The contributing cause of death	Medical misadventure, specify and go to 11 H8
	Other, specify and go to 10
	O U/K, go to 10



PERS	ON(S) RESPONSIBLE									
	son the caregiver or superviso	or		• •		. ,	sed and/or contributed to d	eath:		
in pre	evious section?		Selec	t no more than one	person for ca	aused and	one person for contributed.			
Caused	Contributed		Caused	Contributed		Caused	Contributed		Caused	Contributed
\circ	O Yes, caregiver one, go	to 24	0	O Self, go to 24		0	○ Grandparent		0	Medical provider
0	Yes, caregiver two, go	to 24	0	O Biological par	rent	0	Sibling		0	Institutional staff
\circ	Yes, supervisor, go to 2	25	0	Adoptive pare	ent	0	Other relative		0	O Babysitter
0	○ No		0	Stepparent		0	○ Friend		0	Licensed child care
			0	O Foster parent		0	○ Acquaintance			worker
			0	O Mother's part	ner	0	Ohild's boyfriend or g	irlfriend	0	Other, specify:
			0	O Father's partr	ner	0	○ Stranger		0	○ U/K
13. Perso	n's age in years:	14. Perso	on's sex:		15. Does pe	erson spea	k English?	16. Perso	on on active	military duty?
Caused	Contributed	Cau	sed Cor	tributed	Cause	d Contrib	outed	<u>Cau</u>	sed Cont	<u>ributed</u>
		C		Male	0	O Y	'es) (Yes
	# Years	С		Female	0	\bigcirc N	lo) (No
	□ U/K	С		U/K	0	O U	J/K) (U/K
					If no, lan	guage spol	ken:	If yes,	specify bra	nch:



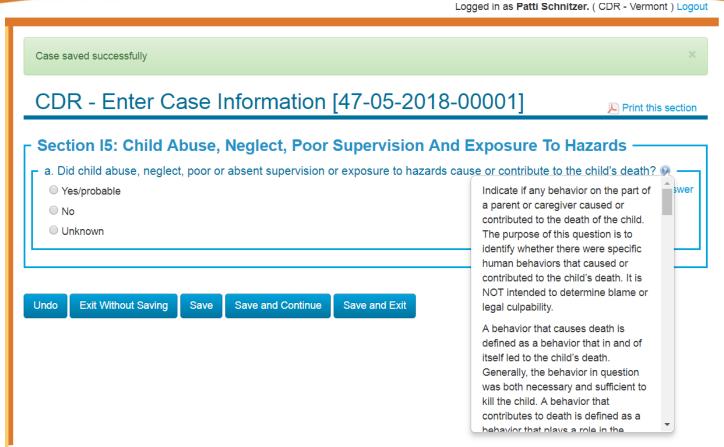
Version 5 Section I5: Child Abuse, Neglect, Poor Supervision and Exposure to Hazards



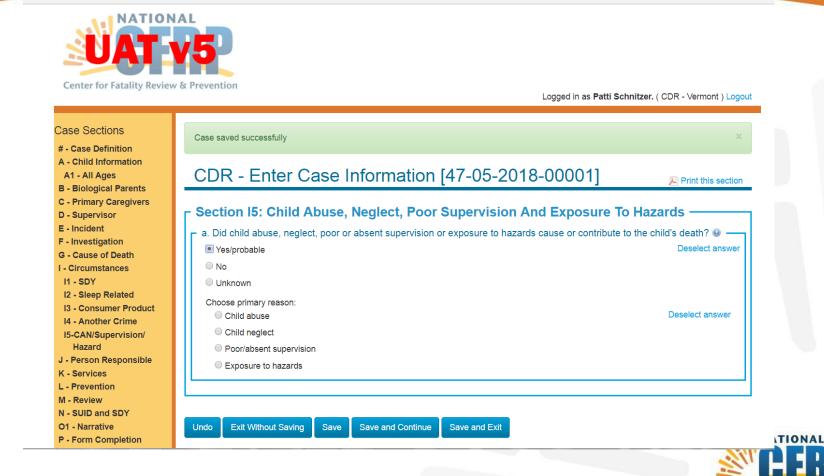


N - SUID and SDY
O1 - Narrative
P - Form Completion

Version 5 Section I5: CAN Definition

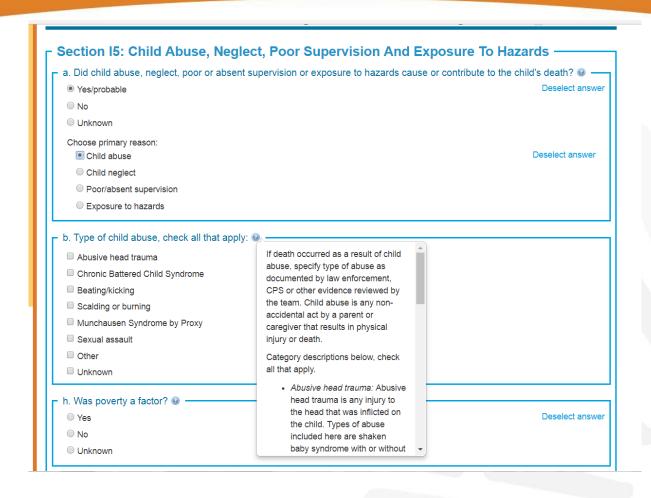


Version 5 Section I5: Child Abuse, Neglect, Poor Supervision and Exposure to Hazards



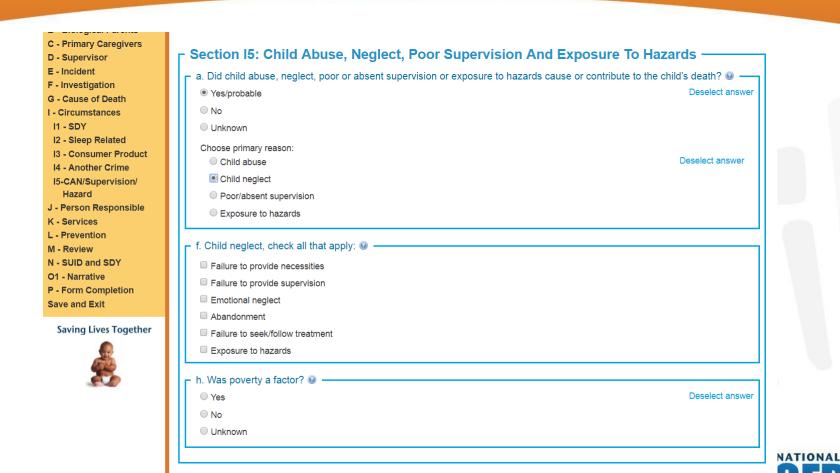
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Version 5 Section 15: Child Abuse Definition



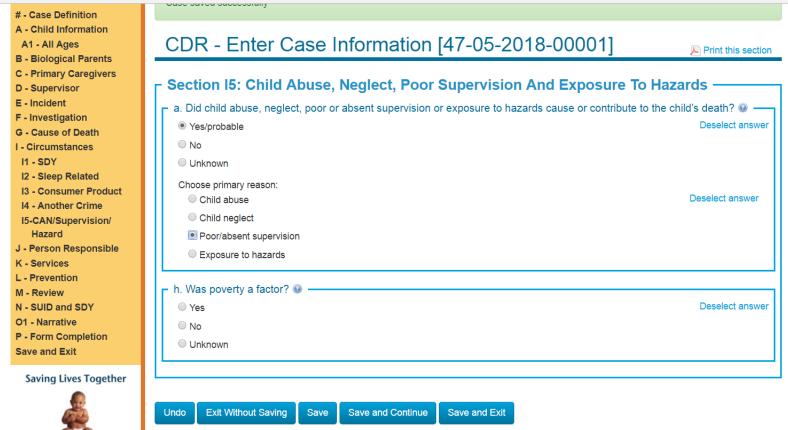


Version 5 Section I5: Child Neglect Definition



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Version 5 Section I5: Poor/Absent Supervision Definition





Version 5 Section I5: Poor/Absent Supervision Definition



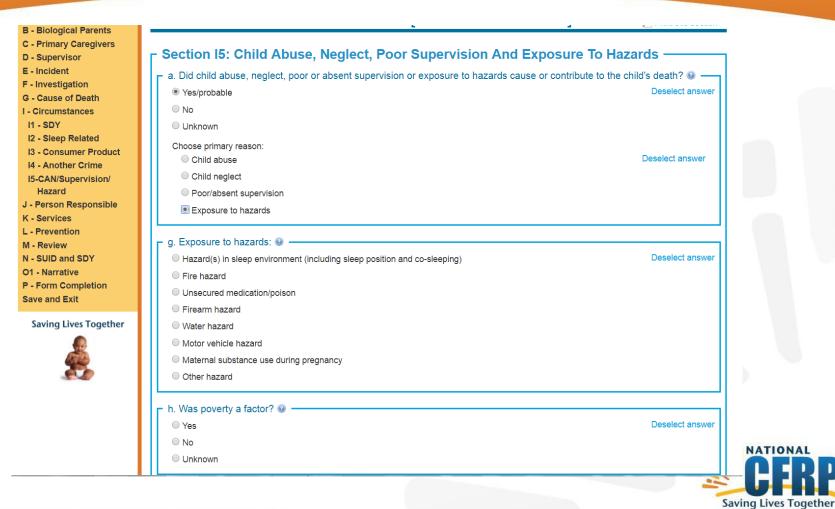




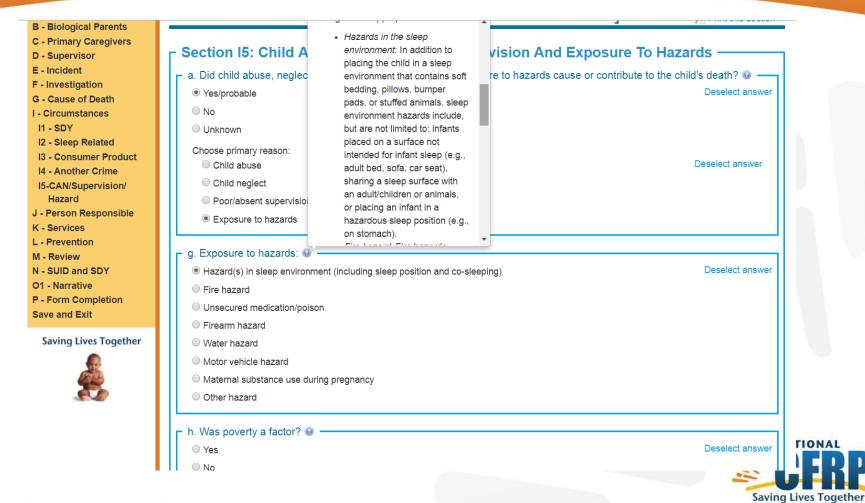


The National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention

Version 5 Section I5: Exposure to Hazards Definition



Version 5 Section I5: Exposure to Hazards Definition























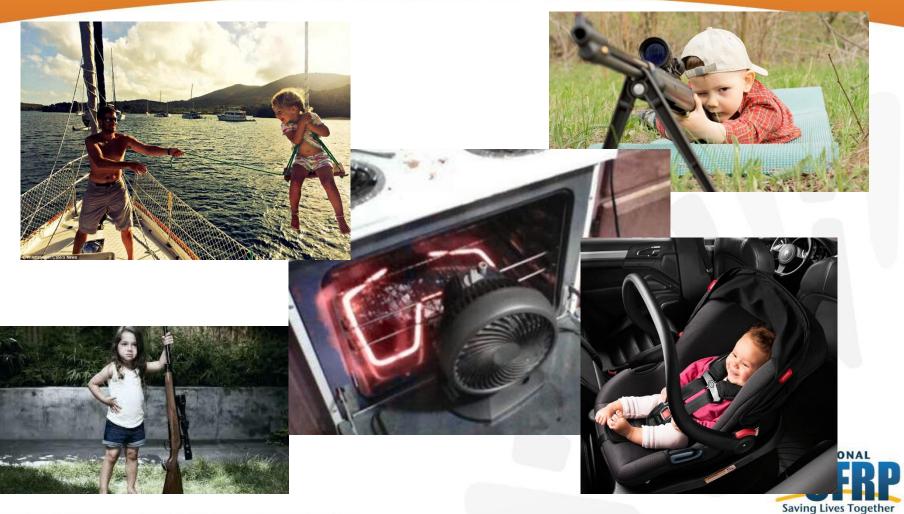








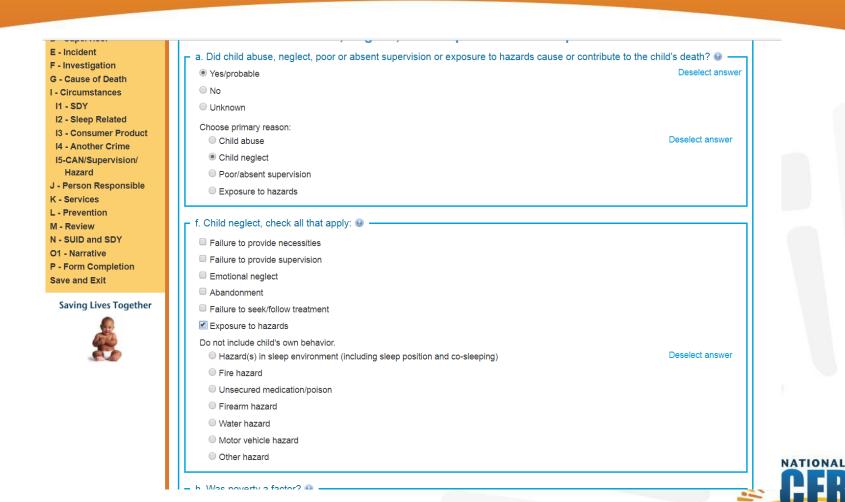




Version 5 Section 15: Child Neglect Definition

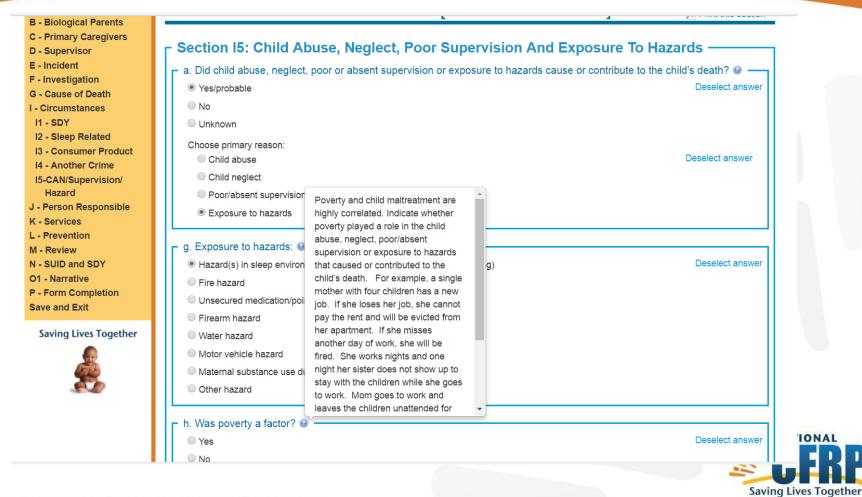
Incident Investigation	ra. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision or exposure to hazards cause or contribu	ite to the child's death? 😡 🚤
· Cause of Death	Yes/probable	Deselect answer
Circumstances	○ No	
- SDY	Unknown	
2 - Sleep Related		
- Consumer Product	Choose primary reason:	II
- Another Crime	Child abuse	Deselect answer
5-CAN/Supervision/	Child neglect	
Hazard	Poor/absent supervision	
Person Responsible	Exposure to hazards	
Services		
Prevention	┌ f. Child neglect, check all that apply: ✓	
Review SUID and SDY		
- Narrative	☐ Failure to provide necessities	
Form Completion	☐ Failure to provide supervision	
ve and Exit	☐ Emotional neglect	
	☐ Abandonment	
Saving Lives Together	☑ Failure to seek/follow treatment	
	Specify:	
	Was this due to religious or cultural practices?	
	○ Yes	Deselect answer
	○ No	
	○ Unknown	
	Exposure to hazards	
	- Exposure to Hazardo	
	r h. Was poverty a factor? ⊚	
	○ Yes	Deselect answer
		ATI
	○ No	

Version 5 Section I5: Child Neglect Definition



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Version 5 Section I5: Was Poverty a Factor?



Parents sleeping with 2-month old infant in their queen size bed

During the night, father apparently rolls over on the baby resulting in suffocation.

Parents were non-smokers, not under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

Said they always slept with the baby for attachment/bonding reasons.



I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

If yes, choose primary reason:

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



Scenario 1 - Answers

I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



Scenario 1 - Answers

I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

If yes, choose primary reason:

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



A 3-year old boy playing with 4 other children during picnic/family reunion.

Boy wanders down to lake unnoticed, falls off a dock and drowns

Parents were drinking with family members but not noticeable intoxicated when police arrive.

No blood alcohol test conducted.



- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



Scenario 2 - Answers

- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



Scenario 2 - Answers

I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



Single mother w/ 4 children has a new job. If she loses job, can't pay rent. Cannot miss 1 more day or will be fired.

Works nights, one night sister doesn't show to care for kids. Mom goes to work, children unattended for several hours before alternative caregiver can arrive.

While unattended, one of the children accidentally shoots sib while playing with firearm.



- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



Scenario 3 – Answers

- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



Scenario 3 - Answers

I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



16-year old boy riding in a car driven by his 18-year old cousin.

Boys have been to a popular teen party spot and had some beers.

Driver is speeding, loses control, crashes the car.

16-year old is un-restrained, ejected from the vehicle and killed.



- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards



Scenario 4 - Answers

- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown

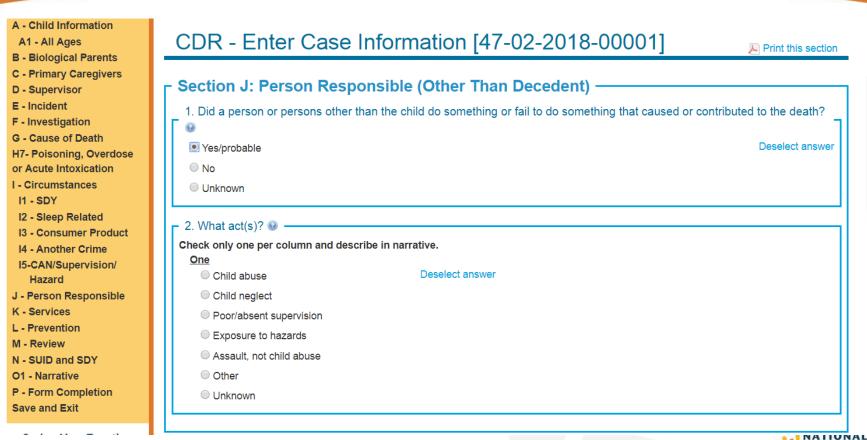


Scenario 4 - Answers

I5a. Did child abuse, neglect, poor or absent supervision, or exposure to hazards cause or contribute to the child's death?

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards







CDR - Enter Case Information [30-02-2018-00001] Case Sections Print this section # - Case Definition A - Child Information **Section J: Person Responsible (Other Than Decedent)** A1 - All Ages **B** - Biological Parents 1. Did a person or persons other than the child do something or fail to do something that caused or contributed to the death? C - Primary Caregivers D - Supervisor Yes/probable Deselect answer E - Incident F - Investigation O No G - Cause of Death OUnknown H7- Poisoning, Overdose or Acute Intoxication 2. What act(s)? @ I - Circumstances I1 - SDY Check only one per column and describe in narrative. 12 - Sleep Related O Child abuse Deselect answer 13 - Consumer Product 14 - Another Crime O Child neglect 15-CAN/Supervision/ O Poor/absent supervision Hazard Exposure to hazards 16 - Suicide Assault, not child abuse J - Person Responsible K - Services O Other L - Prevention OUnknown M - Review N - SUID and SDY

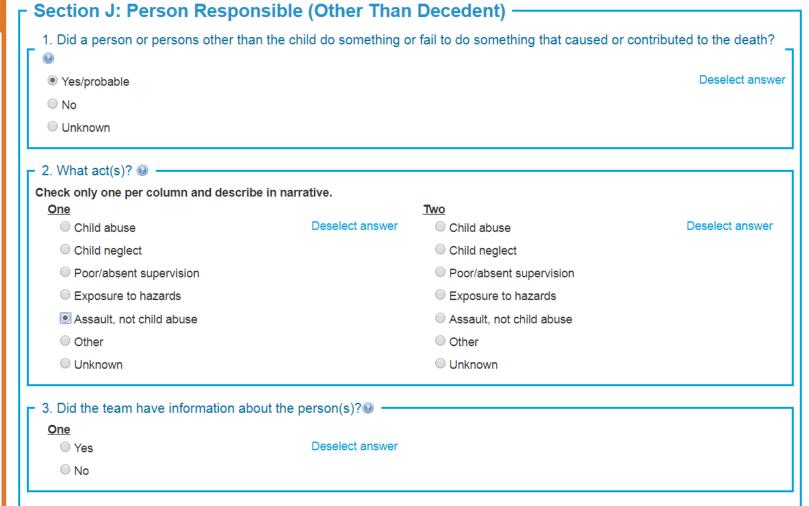


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CDR - Enter Case Information [30-02-2018-00001] Case Sections Print this section # - Case Definition A - Child Information Section J: Person Responsible (Other Than Decedent) A1 - All Ages B - Biological Parents 1. Did a person or persons other than the child do something or fail to do something that caused or contributed to the death? C - Primary Caregivers D - Supervisor Yes/probable Deselect answer E - Incident F - Investigation O No G - Cause of Death OUnknown H7- Poisoning, Overdose or Acute Intoxication 2. What act(s)? @ I - Circumstances Check only one per column and describe in narrative. I1 - SDY Two One 12 - Sleep Related Child abuse Deselect answer Deselect answer O Child abuse 13 - Consumer Product 14 - Another Crime O Child neglect Child neglect 15-CAN/Supervision/ O Poor/absent supervision O Poor/absent supervision Hazard Exposure to hazards Exposure to hazards 16 - Suicide Assault, not child abuse Assault, not child abuse J - Person Responsible K - Services Other Other L - Prevention OUnknown O Unknown M - Review

Scenario 1 Recap

Parents sleeping with 2-month old infant in their queen size bed

During the night, father apparently rolls over on the baby resulting in suffocation.

Parents were non-smokers, not under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

Said they always slept with the baby for attachment/bonding reasons.



Scenario 1 - Recap

- J1. Did a person or persons other than the child do something or fail to do something that caused or contributed to the death?
- A. Yes/Probable
- B. No
- C. Unknown



Scenario 1 - Answers

J2. What act? Check only one per column ONE

- A. Child abuse
- B. Child neglect
- C. Poor/absent supervision
- D. Exposure to hazards
- E. Assault, not child abuse



Questions

- As a reminder:
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 - Due to the large number of attendees, we may not be able to get to all questions in the time allotted
 - All unanswered questions will be posted with answers on the NCFRP website
 - Recording of webinar and copy of slides will be posted within 2 weeks on the NCFRP website: www.ncfrp.org



NCFRP is on Social Media: NationalCFRP





What's Next?





THANK YOU!

Additional questions can be directed to: info@ncfrp.org



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