

NATIONAL CENTER FOR FATALITY REVIEW & PREVENTION

National Fatality Review Case Reporting System (NFR-CRS) Application for De-identified Data for Research

IMPORTANT: Please read “Data Dissemination Policies and Guidelines for Requesting Access to De-identified Data from the National Fatality Review Case Reporting System (NFR-CRS) for Research Purposes” prior to completing your application.

Please submit the completed application via e-mail to info@ncfrp.org.

Data requested (check one): _____ CDR _____ FIMR

A. Proposed Study

1. Project Title:

2. Principal Investigator Name:

3. Date:

4. Description of proposed research. In no more than 5 pages (excluding listing of variables), provide a detailed description of the study. This description should include:

- Clear statement of the research question(s) and/or specific study aim(s).
- A brief summary of relevant literature that provides a rationale for and documents the significance of the proposed research and culminates in a succinct statement of the purpose of the research.
- Detailed description of the study design and methods. Include:
 - A description of the study design;
 - Definition of your study population (e.g., infants only, children ages 10-17 with motor vehicle crash as mechanism of injury) and years of data you are requesting (e.g., 2010-2018). If you plan a comparison group, define this population also;
 - List of the variables needed to carry out the study, using the NFR-CRS as a guide. Clearly identify and define your main independent (exposure, risk factor, confounding) and dependent (outcome) variables. For example, if your main exposure is premature birth, state how you will define premature birth using these NFR-CRS data. (See Attachment 1 which identifies the variables in the NFR-CRS that are removed in de-identified datasets. These variables cannot be requested for research purposes. Attachment 2 is the template used by NCFRP to request

permission from states or FIMR jurisdictions if researchers intend to publish data by state name.);

- NOTE: (Applicable to CDR data requests only) Sections I1 and N of the NFR-CRS were added for use by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Sudden Unexpected Infant Death and Sudden Death in the Young Case Registry. As such, these data elements are not available across all years, and completion may be limited among jurisdictions that were not funded for participation in the Registry.
- A detailed analysis plan. Include the software that will be used for analysis and statistical tests (if any) planned. It is extremely helpful to include proposed tables;
- A description of how you will handle small numbers and missing/incomplete data; and
- A description of how the limitations of the NFR-CRS might affect your study and how these limitations will be addressed/mitigated.

5. A timeline for completion of your study:

6. Anticipated presentations, publications, or other dissemination of results, be specific:

B. Investigator/researchers

1. Identify the Principal Investigator (PI) who will carry out the duties described in the Guidelines. Provide name, title, institution, department, address, contact telephone and e-mail address. Provide curriculum vitae as an attachment.
2. Identify each additional researcher/collaborator/co-investigator that will have access to the data. Include name, title, institution, department, address, contact telephone and e-mail address. Provide a curriculum vitae for each.
3. Describe the specific responsibilities that the PI and each of the other investigator(s) will have in conducting and completing the proposed research. The PI and all other investigators will each need to complete a confidentiality agreement (Attachment 3).

C. Data Security

All users of the NFR-CRS data must have electronic security measures in place to prevent access to the data from unauthorized individuals.

1. Describe where the data will reside and how the data will be shared among researchers. Describe the physical transmission.
2. Security details: In the table below, provide a comprehensive list of all devices on which the data will be installed and indicate the electronic security measures that will be applied to

each device. For those devices that have access to the Internet, all four of the electronic security measures must be in place for this data request to be approved. For non-Internet devices, firewall protection is not required.

If co-investigators at different institutions from the PI will also have physical control of the data, complete a table for each such co-investigator’s institution.

ID	Device type Indicate workstation, laptop, server, portable media, or other device	Internet Does the device have access to the Internet?(Y/N)	Electronic security measures			
			Password login? (Y/N) The device requires a login ID and password at startup and after a period of inactivity.	Restricted directory access? (Y/N) The directories containing the data are restricted to authorized users who have logged in to the device.	Virus protection? (Y/N?) Anti-virus software is installed on the device.	Firewall protection? (Y/N) Firewall technology is in place for devices that are connected to the Internet.
1						
2						
3						
4						

- Physical security: In addition to electronic security, the devices on which the data have been copied must be physically secured to prevent theft of the device. Describe below the physical security measure in place for each device.

If co-investigators at different institutions from the PI will also have physical control of the data, complete the table for each such co-investigator’s institution and describe how data will be securely transferred between institutions.

Note: The same physical security standards apply to remote offices.

TEMPLATE ONLY: CONTRACT NEED NOT BE COMPLETED OR SIGNED AT TIME OF APPLICATION

**MICHIGAN PUBLIC HEALTH INSTITUTE
National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention**

SAMPLE Contract for Access to and Use of Data

This contract specifies the conditions for release of National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention (NCFRP) National Fatality Review-Case Reporting System (NFR-CRS) data, research, and reports for legitimate public health or related research. The intent of this contract is to foster such research and to prevent misrepresentation of the data. This Contract for Access to and Use of Data (Contract for Data) is between [] (Investigators), and Michigan Public Health Institute (MPHI)/National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention (NCFRP).

This Contract for Data is for the study entitled [], as described in the Application for De-identified Data, dated [], which is attached hereto and made part of this contract as Appendix A. The Investigators are responsible for ensuring that all work under this study including the work of additional researchers, collaborators, and co-investigators complies with all applicable federal, state, local and international laws and regulations; and that the work is performed in a professional manner to the highest academic standards.

Investigators agree to the following requirements for the use of the data and assure compliance with the requirements.

1. This agreement applies to all activities occurring between the date of signing and 24 months after that date.
2. No one will be permitted to use this dataset to conduct analyses other than those described in the Application for Access to and Use of Data that accompanies this statement.
3. IRB approval of the Receiving Institution will be obtained, and documentation of that approval will be provided to NCFRP prior to release of any dataset.
4. Investigators understand that all data shared are and shall at all times remain the sole property of the state and local teams that conducted the fatality reviews that are the source of the data.
5. NCFRP will seek permission from the participating states or FIMR jurisdictions for release of the data for the project described in the Application for Data if said states or jurisdictions are to be named in the analysis or results. States or FIMR jurisdictions have the right of first refusal to participate in this research project if applicant intends to identify state or jurisdiction in any published or publicly released analysis or results.

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6. Neither the dataset nor any part of it will be released to any persons other than those identified in the approved Application for Data.
7. Investigators and all other researchers with access to the data will not attempt nor permit others to attempt to use the data to learn the identity of any decedent. If the identity of a decedent should be inadvertently discovered, Investigators will make no use of this knowledge, nor will they permit others to use the knowledge. Investigators will inform NCFRP of the discovery so it can prevent future discoveries. Investigators will not inform anyone else of the discovery of identity.
8. Investigators understand that not all deaths of children in the states have been reviewed by fatality review teams and that not every fatality review team in the country participates in the NFR-CRS.
9. Investigators understand that data will only be reported at an aggregated level and no data will be released that identifies data by state or FIMR jurisdiction without explicit permission from the state or jurisdiction(s) to be identified. Aggregated data must have cell counts of six or more in order to be reported.
10. Investigators will not alter the approved research design without written permission from NCFRP.
11. All oral and written presentations or other distribution of information resulting from the use of this dataset shall be developed with adequate provision for the accuracy, reliability and integrity of the data.
12. Any summary of information resulting from using the requested dataset that is planned for distribution must be submitted to the NCFRP for review and approval at least two (2) weeks before the information is distributed. This includes but is not limited to abstracts prepared for conference presentations, PowerPoint or poster presentations for conferences or workshops, manuscripts prepared for publication, and any other oral or written products prepared for presentation or publication.
13. Investigators cannot quote any text provided as part of the data file in any studies, findings, or reports unless the National Center receives prior written permission from the state(s).
14. All oral and written presentations or other distribution of information resulting from use of the requested dataset will include an acknowledgement of the participating states or FIMR jurisdictions and NCFRP.

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15. All presentations and publications will include the following language: “This dataset was provided by the NCFRP, which is funded in part by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) and in part by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Division of Reproductive Health. The contents are solely the responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of NCFRP, HHS or the participating states.”
16. All presentations and publications making use of these data shall be provided to NCFRP in a timely manner so that it is a repository of the various uses of the data.
17. Investigators understand that once a proposal for use of the data is approved, NCFRP may acknowledge publicly the investigators’ names, institution, and name of the study as partners working with the NFR-CRS data.
18. The sharing of these data for the purposes stated in the approved project does not imply, in whole or in part, that the topic of the approved project has not been investigated before or will not be investigated now or in the future, by other investigators interested in this topic.
19. Any additional or other use of these data except as described in Investigators’ Application for Data will be considered a breach of this contract, unless agreed upon in writing by both parties beforehand.
20. Investigators will ensure compliance with the security measures described in the Application for Data.
21. Investigators will have three years from the time the data file has been provided by NCFRP to prepare a manuscript. If the manuscript has not been completed within three years of receipt of the data file, the Investigators agree to destroy all hard copies of the dataset generated with a cross-cut shredder or return the dataset to NCFRP; all electronic data must be destroyed/deleted within the same time frame. The Investigators will provide written notification to NCFRP that they were unable to complete the research and will no longer be conducting any analysis on the research topic and will not be publishing any findings.
22. When the proposed analyses are completed, all copies of the dataset will be destroyed with a cross-cut shredder or returned to the NCFRP upon completion of project plus three years. All electronic versions of the dataset will be deleted. Written confirmation that the dataset has been destroyed or deleted is required.
23. By signing this document, Investigators agree to be responsible for compliance with the conditions of this agreement and agree to these conditions by their signatures below.

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- 24. Cost-reimbursement for the time and expenses spent by MPHI staff to compile the data file requested by Investigators may be invoiced to Investigators after the work is complete. The invoice must be paid in full to Michigan Public Health Institute prior to release of the data file.

- 25. NCFRP may terminate the Contract for Data if the Investigator is in violation of any condition of the agreement and such violation is not remedied within 30 days after the date of written notice of the violation.

Principal Investigator:

Name: _____ Title: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

Email address: _____ Phone: _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____

For Receiving Institution:

Name: _____ Title: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

Email address: _____ Phone: () _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____

For MPHI:

Name: _____ Title: _____

Organization: Michigan Public Health Institute

Address: 2395 Jolly Road, Suite 120, Okemos MI 48864

Email address: _____ Phone: () _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____

Attachment 1

HIPAA Required Elements to De-Identify Case Data*

The NFR-CRS supports two types of data downloads: identified and de-identified. NCFRP staff and researchers who have been approved by the NCFRP will receive only de-identified data. The NFR-CRS variables that will be removed in de-identified downloads are listed below.

The NFR-CRS contains many free text fields (most often in the ‘specify’ or ‘describe’ text fields). The NFR-CRS also provides users the opportunity to provide more detail surrounding the circumstances of the death in Section O: Narrative text field. **When the Narrative, ‘specify,’ and/or ‘describe’ text fields are included in a de-identified download, the Narrative, ‘describe,’ and ‘specify’ text fields SHOULD NOT contain any HIPAA Identifiers.**

HIPAA Identifiers include names; all geographical subdivisions smaller than a state; all elements of dates (except year) for dates directly related to an individual; phone numbers; fax numbers; electronic mail addresses; social security numbers; medical record numbers; health plan beneficiary numbers; account numbers; certificate/license numbers; vehicle identifiers and serial numbers; device identifiers and serial numbers; web universal resource locators; internet protocol address numbers; biometric identifiers; full face photographic images; and any other unique identifying number, characteristic or code.

Identifying information can be entered into the NFR-CRS element fields in the list below, including free text fields associated with the listed fields, because all the listed fields and their related text fields will be removed from every de-identified download. **However, users should be instructed by the Holder not to enter any identifying information in other free text fields, including Section O: Narrative text field, because these text fields may be included in de-identified downloads. NCFRP cannot review free text fields in de-identified downloads to assure that they contain no HIPAA Identifiers.**

HIPAA Required Elements to De-Identify Case Data

The NFR-CRS elements listed below will be removed for all persons accessing de-identified case data:

Introduction: Case Definition

Case number
County of review
Review team number
Sequence of review
Death certificate number
Birth certificate number
Medical examiner/Coroner number
Date fatality review team notified of death

* **Source: Code of Federal Regulations Section 164.514(b)(2)(i).**

Section A: Child Information

Child first name
Child middle name
Child last name
Child name: unknown
Date of birth: month, day, and year
Date of birth: unknown
Date of death: month and day
Date of death: unknown
Residential address: unknown
Residential address: street
Residential address: apartment
Residential address: city
Residential address: county
Residential address: zip
County of death
Mother's first name (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's middle name (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's last name (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's maiden name (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's name: unknown (available to FIMR users only)
Father's first name (available to FIMR users only)
Father's middle name (available to FIMR users only)
Father's last name (available to FIMR users only)
Father's name: unknown (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address: same as child (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address: unknown (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address: street (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address: apartment (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address city (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address: zip (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's residence address: county (available to FIMR users only)
Mother's discharge date from hospital (available to FIMR users only)
Date of infant's last discharge (available to FIMR users only)

Section E: Incident Information

Date of incident
Date of incident: same
Date of incident: unknown
Incident county

Section M: Review Meeting Process

Date of first review meeting

Section N: SUID and SDY Case Registry

Date of first Advanced Review meeting (available to CDR users only)

Section P: Form Completed By

Form completed by – Person's name
Form completed by – Title
Form completed by – Agency
Form completed by – Phone
Form completed by – Phone extension
Form completed by – Email
Form completed by - Date
Date of quality assurance completed by State

Prevention Outcomes

Prevention Outcomes – Person's name
Prevention Outcomes - Team of review

*Additional fields may be removed if it is found that they render persons identifiable.

* **Source: Code of Federal Regulation Section 164.514(b)(2)(i).**

Attachment 2

A Request for the Release of Fatality Review Case Report Data when Research Applicant Intends to Identify State(s) in Proposed Published Analysis or Results

The following template will be used by NCFRP to request written authorization from states participating with the National Fatality Review Case Reporting System for permission to release individual case report data to research applicants that intend to identify state jurisdiction in published analysis or results. State permission will be sought once the Data Dissemination Committee has approved the project.

Dear State of (insert state) Data Holder:

This letter is to inform you that the National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention (NCFRP) has received a request to release de-identified individual case report data. The request was submitted by (insert name of requestor and organization) on (insert date).

The requester will be using the data for the purpose of (insert purpose). If the requester intends to use the data for a purpose other than what is stated here, they must submit a new request.

Per the National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention’s Guidelines for Requesting De-identified Data, written permission is necessary from each state where the research applicant intends to identify state jurisdictions in published or publicly released analysis or results of fatality review data.

As a reminder, de-identified individual case report data released by the NCFRP will not include the list of data elements found in Attachment 1 of the NFR-CRS Application for De-identified Data for Research.

Please verify that your state is not precluded from releasing this data by any rules or statutes before signing this agreement.

If you approve this data request, please sign both copies of the attached contract. Mail both copies to the National Center for Fatality Review and Prevention for signature.

Attachment 3

Confidentiality Agreement to be Signed by All Researchers with Access to NFR-CRS Data

By signing this Agreement, I agree to the following:

1. I will safeguard the confidentiality of all confidential information contained in the NFR-CRS data to which I have been given access. I will not carelessly handle confidential information. I will not in any way divulge copy, release, sell, loan, review, or alter any confidential information except as within the scope of my duties.
2. I will only access confidential information for which I have a need to know and I will use that information only as needed to perform my duties.
3. I will not attempt nor permit others to attempt to use the data to learn the identity of any decedent. If I inadvertently discover the identity of a decedent, I will make no use of this knowledge, will not permit others to use the knowledge, will not inform anyone else of this knowledge, and will inform NCFRP of the discovery so it can prevent future discoveries.
4. I will transmit and store all electronic and hard copy data in a secure and confidential manner and location at all times.
5. Upon completion of the performance of my duties, the identifiable data will be destroyed and no opportunities will be available to access that data on the network or computer systems.
6. I will promptly report activities by any individual or entity that I suspect may compromise the availability, integrity, security, or privacy of confidential information.
7. I understand that the ownership of any confidential information referred to in this Agreement is defined by State statutes.
8. I understand that violating applicable laws and regulations may lead to other legal penalties imposed by the judicial system.

Signature: _____ **Date:** _____

Print Name: _____

Selected Journal Articles and Reports Using Data from the Pediatric National Fatality Review-Case Reporting System (Pediatric NFR-CRS)

Updated February 2025 | Organized Alphabetically by Year of Publication

2025

- Bista, S., & Michaels, N. L. (2025). A descriptive study of fatal drownings among children and adolescents in the United States, with a focus on retention pond deaths, 2004–2020. *PLOS Glob Public Health*, 5(1), e0004106. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0004106>
- Gaw, C. E., Curry, A. E., Osterhoudt, K. C., Helwig, S., Wood, J. N., Dykstra, H., & Corwin, D. J. (2025). Identifying fatal poisonings using child fatality review, poison centre and death certificate data in the USA. *Inj Prev*. <https://doi.org/10.1136/ip-2024-045352>

2024

- Collier, A., Dykstra, H., Shaw, E., Fournier, R., & Schnitzer, P. (2024). National Fatality Review Case Reporting System: Twenty Years of Data Collection. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043C>
- Colvin, J. D., Shaw, E., Hall, M., & Moon, R. Y. (2024). Factors Associated With Sudden Unexpected Postnatal Collapse. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043F>
- Cottengim, C., Batra, E., Erck Lambert, A. B., Parks, S. E., Colarusso, T., Bundock, E., & Shapiro-Mendoza, C. K. (2024). Unexplained Infant Deaths Without Unsafe Sleep Factors: 2011 to 2020. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043G>
- Deutsch, S. A., Loiselle, C. E., Hossain, J., & De Jong, A. (2024). Sleep-related sudden unexpected infant death among infants prenatally substance exposed. *Pediatrics*, 154(6). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067372>
- Dykstra, H. K., Pilkey, D., Tautges, J., Schnitzer, P. G., Collier, A., & Kinsman, S. B. (2024). Characteristics of Children Ages 1–17 Who Died of COVID-19 in 2020–2022 in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043K>
- Erck Lambert, A. B., Shapiro-Mendoza, C. K., Parks, S. E., Cottengim, C., Faulkner, M., & Hauck, F. R. (2024). Characteristics of sudden unexpected infant deaths on shared and nonshared sleep surfaces. *Pediatrics*, 153(3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2023-061984>

- Erck Lambert, A. B., Parks, S., Bergman, K., Cottengim, C., Woster, A., Shaw, E., ... & Shapiro-Mendoza, C. (2024). Understanding three approaches to reporting sudden unexpected infant death in the USA. *Inj Prev*. <https://doi.org/10.1136/ip-2023-044959>
- Gaither, J. R., McCollum, S., Bechtel, K., Leventhal, J. M., & Mintz, S. (2024). The Circumstances Surrounding Fatal Pediatric Opioid Poisonings, 2004–2020. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043N>
- Hartman, H. A., Seewald, L. A., Weigend Vargas, E., Portugal, J., Ehrlich, P. F., Mintz, S., ... & Carter, P. M. (2024). Contextual Factors Influencing Firearm Deaths Occurring Among Children. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043O>
- Hillers, G. M., Joy, S. C., Chatham-Stephens, K., Collier, A., Gentry, B., Bélanger-Giguère, K., & Clemens, T. (2024). Understanding Natural Disaster or Weather-Related Drowning Deaths Among Children. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043M>
- Howard, M. B., Dineen, R., Blakely, A., Badero, S., Solomon, B. S., & Krugman, S. (2024). Collaboration to Reduce Sudden Unexpected Infant Death With Child Fatality Review and Outreach. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043I>
- Lowell, G. S., Clark, F., Ahadi, R., & Quinlan, K. P. (2024). Using Sudden Unexpected Infant Death-Case Registry Data to Drive Prevention. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043J>
- MacLeod, H., Buczkowski, E., Faulkner, M., Felzke, K., & Burns, K. M. (2024). What Has the Sudden Unexpected Infant Death and Sudden Death in the Young Case Registry Learned About Consenting Families for DNA Banking and/or Genomic Research?. *Am J Forensic Med Pathol*, 45(4), 297-298. <https://doi.org/10.1097/PAF.0000000000000988>
- Mintz, S., Dykstra, H., Cornette, M., Wilson, R. F., Blair, J. M., Pilkey, D., & Collier, A. (2024). Characteristics and Circumstances of Suicide Among Children Aged 6 to 9 Years: 2006–2021. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043L>
- Moon, R. Y., Quinlan, K. P., & Collier, A. (2024). Fetal, Infant, and Child Fatality Data Lead to Better Clinical Practice, Policy, and Advocacy. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043R>
- Schnitzer, P. G., Mintz, S., Shaw, E., & Collier, A. (2024). Improving Consistency in Classifying Child Maltreatment for Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043H>
- Seewald, L. A., Hartman, H. A., Stallworth, P., Vargas, E. W., Ehrlich, P. F., Dykstra, H., ... & Carter, P. M. (2024). Childhood Firearm Deaths During Intimate Partner Violence Incidents: 2004–2020. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043Q>

- Warren, M. D., Pilkey, D., Joshi, D. S., & Collier, A. (2024). Fetal, infant, and child death review: a public health approach to reducing mortality and morbidity. *Pediatrics*, 154(Supplement 3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2024-067043B>
- Weigend Vargas, E., Ewell Foster, C., Mintz, S., Hartman, H. A., Seewald, L., Sokol, R., Ehrlich, P.F., Carter, P.M., & Goldstick, J. E. (2024). Adolescent Firearm Suicides in the United States: Exploring Racial and Ethnic Differences, 2004 to 2020. *Youth & Society*, 56(8), 1542-1557. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0044118X241277202>

2023

- Chandler, M. D., Schnitzer, P. G., Dykstra, H. K., & MacKay, J. M. (2023). Pediatric vehicular heatstroke: An analysis of 296 cases from the National Fatality Review Case Reporting System. *Traffic Inj Prev*, 25(3), 400–406. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15389588.2023.2290454>
- Gaw, C. E., Curry, A. E., Osterhoudt, K. C., Wood, J. N., & Corwin, D. J. (2023). Characteristics of Fatal Poisonings Among Infants and Young Children in the United States. *Pediatrics*. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2022-059016>
- Joshi, D. S., Lebrun-Harris, L. A., Shaw, E., Pilkey, D., Collier, A., & Kinsman, S. (2023). The Need for Improved Collaboration between Schools and Child Death Review Teams. *J Sch Health*, 93(2), 135-139. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.13225>
- Palusci, V. J., Schnitzer, P. G., & Collier, A. (2023). Social and demographic characteristics of child maltreatment fatalities among children ages 5–17 years. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 136, 106002. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.106002>
- Parks, S. E., DeSisto, C. L., Kortsmitt, K., Bombard, J. M., & Shapiro-Mendoza, C. K. (2023). Risk Factors for Suffocation and Unexplained Causes of Infant Deaths. *Pediatrics*, 151(1). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2022-057771>
- Schnitzer, P. G., Dykstra, H., & Collier, A. (2023). The COVID-19 Pandemic and Youth Suicide: 2020–2021. *Pediatrics*, 151(3). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2022-058716>
- Trigylidas, T.E., Schnitzer, P.G., Dykstra, H.K., Badolato, G.M., McCarter, R., Jr., Goyal, M.K., Lichenstein, R. (2023). Firearm Deaths among Youth in the United States, 2007–2016. *Children*, 10, 1359. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children10081359>

2022

- Batra, E. K., Palusci, V. J., & Berg, A. (2022). Factors Associated with Child Maltreatment Fatality among Young Children with an Open Child Protective Services Case at Death. *Child Abuse Review*, 31(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2734>

2021

- Anderson, T. M., Allen, K., Ramirez, J.-M., & Mitchell, E. A. (2021). Circadian variation in sudden unexpected infant death in the United States. *Acta Paediatrica*, 110(5), 1498-1504. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/apa.15695>
- Parks, S. E., Erck Lambert, A. B., Hauck, F. R., Cottengim, C. R., Faulkner, M., & Shapiro-Mendoza, C. K. (2021). Explaining Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths, 2011–2017. *Pediatrics*, 147(5). <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2020-035873>

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NFR-CRS DATA DISSEMINATION APPLICATION CHECKLIST

All applicants should assure that each of the following is included with any application.
This form does not need to be returned with the application.

- Completed and signed application (signature page is at p. 4) with all sections completed.

NOTE: The Principal Investigator must sign the application, but it must also be signed by a representative of the applicant's institution who has authority to sign on behalf of the institution.

- Signed Confidentiality Agreements for each individual who will have access to the data.

Confidentiality Agreement is Attachment 3 included with the Application.

- Resume or CV for each individual who will have access to the data.
- Proof of registration of Receiving Institution's Institutional Review Board.